

Table A.1: Five Pillars of Effective Reading Instruction Strategies

	Literacy-Rich Environment	Phonemic Awareness	Phonics	Fluency	Vocabulary	Comprehension
Literacy-Rich Classrooms	Oral Language Labeling the Classroom Learning Targets Anchor Chart Organizing a Classroom Library					
Sounds		Pairing Sounds, Articulation, and Letters* Sound Walls				
Phoneme Isolation		Sound Bingo I Spy Odd Word Out				
Phoneme Blending		Turtle Talk				
Phoneme Substitution		Presto Chango Lucky Roll				
Phoneme Segmentation		Singing and Segmenting Elkonin Boxes				
Word Study			Language Experience Approach			
Word Building			Blending Sounds and Letters Word Awareness Word Sorts Word Ladders Living Words* Root of the Day			
Multisensory Approach Strategies for Struggling Readers			Read It, Build It, Write It, Connect It Elkonin Boxes for Phonics			

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Assisted Reading and Modeled Reading Strategies				Read Alouds* One More Story Freddy Fluency Fast Start Echo Reading* Choral Reading Phrased Text Lesson*		
Paired Oral Reading Strategies				Paired Readers Protocol Dyad Rading Neurological Impress Method Read Two Impress*		
Repeated Reading Strategies				Read-Listen-Reflect Radio Reading Reader's Theater Fluency Development Lesson		
Direct Word Learning Strategies					Four Stages of Word Learning Motor Imaging Concept Circles* List-Group-Label Alphaboxes	
Indirect Word Learning Strategies					Anchored Word Learning Word Walls Word Talks* Word Jars* Save the Last Word for Me Word Sorts Fly Swatter Vocabulary	
Before Reading						Front-Loading Vocabulary Listen-Read-Discuss Anticipation Guide Question-Answer Relationship
During Reading						Think-Alouds Buddy by My Side Traffic Light Reading* CORE Model
After Reading						High Five!